

THE TRI-WEEKLY COMMONWEALTH.

VOL. 10.

FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY, MARCH 4, 1861.

NO. 115.

THE TRI-WEEKLY COMMONWEALTH
Will be published every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, by
A. G. HODGES & COMPANY,
At FOUR DOLLARS PER ANNUM, payable in advance.

THE WEEKLY COMMONWEALTH, a large mammoth sheet, is published every Tuesday morning at TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM, in advance.
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All letters upon business should be post-paid to insure attention.

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December 30, 1859-ly. Superintendent.

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(Entrance on St. Clair, opposite the Mansion House),

Frankfort, Kentucky.

HAVING opened a Gallery, the undersigned respectfully informs the citizens of Frankfort and vicinity, that he is prepared to take pictures in the best style. Having a superior Camera, he thinks he can please those who may favor him with their patronage.

AMBIOTYPES, MELANOTYPES, PHOTO-GRAPHS, &c.,

of sizes and in cases to suit the tastes of all, taken in the highest style of the art, and on moderate terms.

He invites those who wish to get their likenesses taken, to call and see specimens of his work. Satisfaction will be given or no charge made.

W. H. H. HARDIN.

April 13, 1860-w&twtf.

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Feb. 8, 1860.

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Oct. 24, 1860-w&twtf.

LAW NOTICE.

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CLAY & MONROE.

WILL practice law in the United States, Circuit and District Courts held at Frankfort, and the Court of Appeals of Kentucky. Business confided to them will receive prompt attention.

Address Thos. B. Monroe, Secretary of State, Frankfort, or Clay & Monroe, office Short street, Lexington.

THOS. B. MONROE, JR.,

Has been engaged to attend to the unfinished professional business of the late Hon. Ben. Monroe. Communications addressed to him at Frankfort will receive prompt attention.

April 9, 1860-w&twtf.

LYSANDER HORD,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

FRANKFORT, KY.

PRACTICES Law in the Court of Appeals, Federal Court, and Franklin Circuit Court. Any business confided to him shall be faithfully and promptly attended to. His office is on St. Clair street, near the Branch Bank of Kentucky, where he may generally be found.

Frankfort, Jan. 12, 1859-1f.

G. W. CRADDOCK. CHARLES F. CRADDOCK.

CRADDOCK & CRADDOCK,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

FRANKFORT, KY.

OFFICE on St. Clair street, next door south of the Branch Bank of Kentucky.

Will practice law in partnership in all the Courts held in the city of Frankfort, and in the Circuit Courts of the adjoining counties

Jan. 5, 1858-1f.

J. W. FINNELL. V. T. CHAMBERS.

FINNELL & CHAMBERS,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

OFFICE—West Side Scott St. bet. Third & Fourth

COVINGTON, KENTUCKY.

February 22, 1860-1f.

T. N. & D. W. LINDSEY,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY.

PRACTICES Law in all the Courts held in Frankfort, and the adjoining counties. Office on St. Clair street, four doors from the Bridge.

Jan. 3, 1859-1f.

ROBT. J. BRECKINRIDGE,

Attorney and Counselor at Law,

LEXINGTON, KY.

OFFICE on Short street between Lime-stone and Upper streets.

May 23, 1857-1f.

JOHN RODMAN,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

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PRACTICES Law in all the Courts held in Frankfort, and in Oldham, Henry, Trimble and Owen counties. Office on St. Clair street, near the Court House.

[Oct. 28, 1853.]

J. H. KINKEAD,

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Office up stairs in the Gallatin Sun Office.

May 6, 1857-1f.

JOHN M. HARLAN,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY.

Office on St. Clair Street under the Bindery.

MEDICAL CARD.

DR. J. G. KEENON,

HAVING permanently located in Frankfort, I tenders his professional services to the citizens of the town and vicinity.

Office on Main street, in Mansion House, 2nd door from corner. [Aug. 29, 1860-1f.]

DENTAL SURGERY,

BY E. G. HAMBLETON, M. D.

His operations on the Teeth will be directed by a scientific knowledge, both of Surgery and Medicine, this being the only safe guide to uniform success. From this he is enabled to operate with far less pain to the patient void of danger. All work warranted; the workmanship show for itself. Calls will be thankfully received.

Office at his residence on Main street.

Frankfort, May 27, 1853.

JOHN P. MORTON & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO MORTON & GRISWOLD.)

Booksellers, Stationers, Binders, and Book and Job

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HAVE constantly on hand a complete assortment of Law, Medical, Theological, Classical, School, and Miscellaneous Books, at low prices. Paper of every description, quality, and price.

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[July 13, 1860-by.]

H. SAMUEL,

CITY BARBER, FRANKFORT,

Rooms under Commonwealth Office.

If you want your Hair Trimmed, Face Shaved, or your Head Shampooed, go to

H. SAMUEL'S BARBER SHOP.

Feb. 8, 1860.

FRESH

OOYSTERS.

WE will keep during the season Maltby's Celebrated Pearl Oysters, by the can and half can.

GRAY & TODD.

September 18, 1860-6m.

COVE MILL FOR SALE.

SITUATED 1 1/2 miles North of Frankfort, on the Owen ton turnpike road. For particulars apply to

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Frankfort Ky.

JAMES SIMPSON.....JOHN L. SCOTT,

SIMPSON & SCOTT,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law.

FRANKFORT, KY.

Office adjoining Yeoman Building—The same heretofore occupied by John L. Scott.

JUDGE JAMES SIMPSON AND JOHN L. SCOTT will hereafter practice law in partnership in the Court of Appeals and Federal Court at Frankfort. Judge Simpson would respectfully refer to all persons who have known him, either at the Bar or as Circuit Judge in early life, or more recently as Judge of the Court of Appeals of Kentucky. John L. Scott would refer to the persons heretofore referred to by him in his published card.

All business in the Court of Appeals and Federal Court entrusted to this firm will receive faithful and prompt attention.

Mr. Scott resides in Frankfort, and may be found at all times at his office adjoining the Yeoman Printing Office.

and w&twtf.

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EXCELSIOR FLUID INKS.

Mercantile, for general purposes,

Record, for Ledgers and Records,

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Carmine, of brilliant hue.

CELEBRATED FOR

1st. Intense black color, (at first of a greenish blue.)

2d. Easy flow from the Pen.

3d. Permanency, (will never fade by exposure.)

4th. Economy.

(EXPLANATION:—These Inks can be satisfactorily used to the last drop. Other domestic inks in a brief time grow too thick for use, and are fit only to be thrown away before half consumed.)

The Carmine may be exposed to the action of the air without injury.

Facts Confirming the above Qualities.

1st. These Writing Fluids are now in general use throughout the United States, with an increasing demand.

2d. They have been analyzed by Dr. Chilton, the celebrated Chemist of New York City, and pronounced "equal in quality and durability to the best imported English Fluids." Manufactured by

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KEENON & CRUTCHER are the Agents of the Manufacturer in Frankfort, and will supply Retailers at manufacturer's wholesale prices with the addition of carriage.

Dec. 14, 1859-by.

GREENWOOD FEMALE SEMINARY,

FRANKFORT, KY.

MRS. MARY TRAYNE RUNYAN, PRINCIPAL.

The Twenty-Fifth Session of this School will commence on Monday, the 21st of January, 1861.

EXPENSES PER SESSION: \$60 00

Tuition in primary class..... 15 00

" " middle and senior classes..... 20 00

French, Latin, Drawing, and Painting in water colors, each..... 10 00

Oriental, Grecian, and Antique Painting..... 5 00

Music on Piano..... 25 00

Use of instrument for practice..... 5 00

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Instructions in Plain and Ornamental Needlework without charge. No deduction for voluntary absence.

For further information address the Principal. Jan 4 w&tw3m.

CHESNUT GROVE

WHISKY

C.W.

The enterprising proprietor of

CHESNUT GROVE

Whisky

(The Purest Medicinal Agent ever known) has furnished the community a

superior Pure, Healthful and Invigorating, at the same time a mild, delicious beverage. It is

calculated to do away with the vile drugged stuff that is palmed off on the community, and which is injurious to body and mind. In addition to the certificates beneath, he has received a Diploma from the State Agricultural Society, and additional testimony from Dr. Jackson, of Boston, who testifies under oath to its absolute purity.

CERTIFICATES.

Philadelphia, Sept. 9th, 1858.

We have carefully tested the sample of Chesnut Grove Whisky which you sent us, and find that it contains none of the Poisonous Substances known as Fusil Oil, which is the characteristic and injurious ingredient of the whisky in general use.

BOOTH, GARRET & CAMAC,

Analytical Chemists.

New York, Sept. 3, 1858.

I have analyzed a sample of Chesnut Grove Whisky, received from Mr. Charles Wharton, Jr., of Philadelphia, and having carefully tested it, I am pleased to state that it is entirely free from poisonous or deleterious substances. It is an unusually pure and fine flavored quality of whisky.

JAS. R. CHILTON, Analytical Chemist.

Boston, March 7, 1859.

I have made a chemical analysis of commercial samples of Chesnut Grove Whisky, which proves to be free from the heavy Fusil Oil, and perfectly pure and unadulterated. The fine flavor of this Whisky is derived from the Grain used in manufacturing it.

A. A. HAYS, M. D., State Assayer,

No. 16, Baylston Street,

For Sale by C. WHARTON, Jr.,

Sole Proprietor and

No. 116 Walnut street, Philadelphia.

nov23 w&tw4m.

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Cincinnati and Kentucky River

Packet.

Build expressly for the trade. GEO. STIVERS,

Master. Leaves Cincinnati on Mondays at 4 p. m., for Frankfort and Munday's Landing, and for Woodford and Coggs's Landings on Thursdays, at 4 p. m.

Returning, leaves Frankfort Wednesdays and Sundays, at 8 o'clock, a. m.

For freight or passage apply on board or to John R. Graham, agent, Frankfort. nov19 1f.

FINE FALL AND WINTER

CLOTHING!

J. C. MANDEVILLE & CO.

ARE now receiving a fine stock of Gentlemen's Clothing, made in the very latest Fall styles. Also, a large assortment of Furnishing Goods, made expressly for

J. C. MANDEVILLE & CO.

No. 227 Main, above Third Street.

N. B.—Large size Garments of all styles.

September 19, 1860-w&twtf.

WINE, LIQUORS, &c.,

OF EVERY VARIETY, vintage, name, and quality, for sale at

dec21

GRAY & TODD'S.

Kentucky Central Railroad!

THE only direct route from the interior of Kentucky to New York, Boston, and all other Eastern Cities and Towns. Decidedly the most Comfortable and Reliable route for passengers going South, West, or Northwest.

CLOSE CONNECTIONS

Being made at Cincinnati with the 7:50 p. m. Express Train via the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad, for Cairo, St. Joseph, New Orleans, Kansas City, St. Louis, Pike's Peak, and all Western Towns.

And with the 7:55 p. m. Trains, via the Indianapolis and Cincinnati, and Cincinnati, Hamilton, and Dayton Railroads for Chicago, St. Paul, Detroit, Galena, Springfield, Toledo, Milwaukee, Lafayette, Bloomington, and all other Northwestern Cities and Towns.

But once change of cars from Lexington and Nicholasville to St. Louis and Chicago, in daylight; whereas by any other route two changes are made, both after night!

Passengers can now leave Danville, Harrodsburg, Richmond, Lancaster, Mt. Sterling, or Winchester, in the morning, and arrive in St. Louis or Chicago in time for breakfast next morning.

TWO PASSENGER TRAINS

Leave Nicholasville daily (Sundays excepted), at 8:00 a. m., and 1:10 p. m., and Lexington at 6:00 a. m., and 1:50 p. m., and arrive at Covington at 11:00 a. m., and 6:27 p. m.

Tickets can be had at the Kentucky Stage Office in Danville, Bryansville, Winchester, Mt. Sterling, and Richmond, and at the Offices of the Kentucky Central Railroad in Nicholasville, Lexington, Paris, and Cynthiana.

Jan 26 1860-1f. C. A. WITHERS, Supt.

Kentucky River Hay Farm for Sale.

BEING anxious to remove to a different part of the State, and join my relatives there located, I offer for sale my FARM on the Kentucky river. My farm consists of about

Four Hundred and Twenty-five Acres; All bottom and level beech land, and well watered; 200 acres cleared, and the residue can, at a small cost, be cleared and reduced to perfect cultivation. The 200 acres can be put into Timothy at once, and the residue in a few years. I will sell at a fair price—such as will enable the purchaser to pay for the same, from the products of the farm, in at least seven years.

My farm is bounded by the Kentucky river, immediately opposite the mouth of the Savannah, and about three miles above the Hay Farm of the Hon. Mason Brown.

I refer any person who wishes to purchase to the Hon. Mason Brown, who will give him candid information in regard to the tract, and to the capacity of the farm to pay for itself in a few years.

THE COMMONWEALTH.

DISSOLVE THE UNION.

BY GEORGE W. CUTLER.

[When Henry Clay was asked when he would be in favor of a dissolution of the Union he answered, "Never, never, never!"]

You ask me when I'd read the scroll
Our father's names are written o'er—
When I would see our flag unroll
Its mingled stars and stripes no more;
When with a worse than felon's hand,
Or felon councils, I would sever
The Union of this glorious land—
I answer, "Never, never, never!"

When you can find in lawless night,
Where Cato's name is written o'er—
Where burning cities gild the night,
Where cannon smoke obscures the day,
In towns deserted, fields of ground
Abandoned by the faithful plow,
Security, hope, peace profound,
The blessing Heaven vouchsafes you now.

Then, think ye, I would brook to see
The emblems of the soldier's sleep
Borne, piecemeal, o'er the distant sea,
Torn trampled by a frenzied throng;
Divided, measured, parcelled out,
Tamefully surrendered up forever
To gratify a lawless crew
Of traitors—"Never, never, never!"

On yonder lone and lovely steep,
The sculptor's art, the builder's power,
A hand-mark o'er the soldier's sleep
Have reared a lofty funeral tower;
There it will stand until the river
That rolls beneath shall cease to flow;
Ay, till that hill itself shall quiver
With Nature's last convulsive throes.

Upon that column's marble case,
Its shaft that soars into the sky,
There still is room enough to trace
The list of millions who have died;
And I would cover all its height
And breadth, before the hour of shame,
Till space should fail whereon to write
Even the initials of a name.

Nay, I would haste to swell the ranks,
Direct the fire or lead the way,
White battle swept the rifted ranks,
And hore the serried files away—
Fall bleeding on the doubtful strife
Beneath the motto of my sires,
And draw my latest breath of life,
Before the Union flag expires.

Dissolve the Union! Nay, remove
The last asylum that is known
Where patriots find a brother's love,
And truth may shelter from a throne!
Give up our hopes of high renown,
The legacy our fathers will'd
Tear our victorious eagles down,
Before their mission is fulfilled!

Dissolve the Union! while the earth
Has yet a tyrant to be slain?
As well repress the lightning's birth,
Or stop the heavings of the main!
Dissolve the Union! God of Heaven
We know too well how much it cost—
A million heroes' blood has been
Before the golden link is lost!

Mrs. Gore.

The London Times says of this lady:

Of her personal history but little is known to the public than that she was the wife of Charles Arthur Gore, of the first lineage; that at the time of her death she had attained the age of sixty-one; and that she was one of the most brilliant women of her generation, whose talk overflowed with epigram and jest, and whose most commonplace remarks were more witty than the best wit of others. Her literary career is better known, although she departs from among us at a time when it is least appreciated. Her descriptions of fashionable life are not so highly estimated now as they were when that species of novel had a certain amount of originality, nor as they will be hereafter, when, through the mere lapse of time, her descriptions will attain somewhat of the dignity of historical pictures. For the moment we are tired of fashionable novels, and inclined, perhaps to underrate the great mistress of the art. But if any one will sit down quietly to consider what Mrs. Gore has done, and how she has done it, he cannot escape having a very exalted opinion of her powers. She has written from sixty to seventy different works, extending to nearly two hundred volumes. Her various publications followed one another with inconceivable rapidity; sometimes at the rate of a volume a month. A catalogue of her books—most of them written at utmost speed—would fill this column. But the most remarkable point of all this fertility is that in the 200 volumes there is scarcely to be found one dull page. Mrs. Gore's wit was inexhaustible. It might not always be wit of the highest order, but it was certainly not that cheap wit which is obtained in any quantity from the torture of words. Whether she wrote a poem or a play, a novel or a sketch, the composition was always above mediocrity. And then for the matter—it was interesting when it was new, and it will be interesting when it is old. Some future Macaulay will turn to her pages for a perfect picture of life as we find it in the upper crust of society. Every phase of it which it was possible for a woman to handle, she has depicted with a minute fidelity which has all the merit of a first-rate collection of photographs. Her works will often be referred to as those of the best novel writer of her class, and the wittiest woman of her age.

During the conflagration of Canton, caused by the bombardment of the British, the extensive medical warehouse of our countryman, Dr. J. C. Ayer, of Lowell (the depot of his Cherry Pectoral and Cathartic Pills for China), was totally destroyed. He now makes a demand upon our government for indemnity for the loss of his property, and hence will grow another nut to crack with our elder brother Johnny. Stick to it, Doctor; and if our Government maintains our rights wherever your pills are sold, we shall only be unprotected on tracts that are very barren.—*Reformer, Trenton, N. J.*

PRACTICAL ADVICE TO LADIES.—The first symptoms of disease should never be disregarded. It not removed serious evils will inevitably follow, and in seeking assistance all remedies that will not violently or reduce the strength should be avoided. They, instead of assisting nature, weaken and debilitate those organs. For female complaints, take McLean's Strengthening Cordial and Blood Purifier. It stands pre-eminent in all diseases peculiar to females. Try it; it is a delicious aromatic Cordial.

"Is it there ye are, old Truepenny?" asks the Washington Star, on seeing the announcement that Mr. Philip C. Clayton had been elected Assistant Secretary of the Treasury of the U. S. A. In this appointment, and the probability that Yancey, Keitt and Slidell will go to Europe, the Star thinks an illustration of the way in which old rats ensconce themselves in new cheese.

CONGRESSIONAL.

XXXVTH CONGRESS—SECOND SESSION.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 28.

SENATE.—Mr. King presented a number of petitions, signed by thousands of persons, in favor of the Constitution, as it is, and the enforcement of the laws.

Mr. Foster presented several petitions in favor of the Border States resolutions.

The Postoffice Appropriation Bill was taken up.

The amendment of the Committee on Finance being under consideration, by consent, Mr. Crittenden, from the Select Committee on the propositions adopted by the Peace Conference, offered a report recommending the adoption of that proposition.

Mr. Seward said that the Senator from Illinois (Trumbull) and himself formed a minority on that Committee, and wished to submit a substitute, but the majority thought it was not expedient; so he asked leave to submit a joint resolution in his own name, in which the Senator from Illinois concurred, that

Whereas, the Legislatures of Kentucky, Illinois, and New Jersey have appealed to Congress to call a Convention for proposing amendments to the Constitution, therefore,

Resolved, That the other States be invited to take the subject under consideration, and to express their will on the subject to Congress, in pursuance of the fifth article of the Constitution.

Mr. Hale objected to the consideration of the report to-day.

Mr. Doolittle said that it was a mistake that Wisconsin had sent delegates to the Convention. He had a proviso which, at the proper time, he should offer to the first section of the amendment proposed by the Convention, to the effect, and on the express condition, that no State, or any part thereof, heretofore admitted or hereafter admitted, shall have power to withdraw from the United States, and that the Constitution be the supreme law of the land, anything contained in any State or Legislature to the contrary notwithstanding.

The report and amendments and joint resolution were ordered to be printed and laid over.

Mr. Trumbull presented the credentials of Mr. Lane, Senator elect from Indiana.

Mr. Trumbull reported from the Committee appointed to wait upon the President and Vice President elect.

Mr. Lincoln said: "With deep gratitude to my countrymen for these marks of confidence, and with great mistrust on my part to discharge the duty, even in favorable circumstances, now rendered doubly difficult by the existing national perils, but, with a firm reliance on the strength of our free Government and the ultimate loyalty of the people to the just principles of which it is formed, and above all, with unchanging faith in the Supreme Ruler of the Universe, I accept this trust, and shall be pleased to signify my acceptance to the respective Houses of Congress."

Mr. Hamlin said: Please communicate to the two Houses of Congress my acceptance of the trust confided in me by a generous people, and while the position was neither sought nor desired, I am truly gratified for the confidence reposed in me, and deeply sensible of the obligation imposed, it shall be my effort to discharge my duty in such a manner as shall subserve the interests of the whole country.

Mr. Mason offered an amendment to the Postoffice bill, changing the Butterfield Route, and providing for a mail by the Central Route to California and the Pony Express for \$115,000.

One o'clock arrived.

A discussion arose whether the report of the Select Committee was in order.

Messrs. Hale and Fessenden argued against it, and Mr. Crittenden replied to Mr. Fessenden, saying the Senator had no right to characterize anything he said as proscription.

Mr. Fessenden did not say any such thing.

Mr. Crittenden—You did, sir, if I understood you.

Mr. Fessenden—Well, sir, I did not; but the Senator can hear as he pleases.

Mr. Crittenden moved towards Mr. Fessenden's desk, with his back to the Chair. Going close to Mr. Fessenden, he said: "Your conversation was inaudible in the gallery."

The Chair called the Senators to order.

The resolutions were taken up—26 to 23. Mr. Hale objected to their going to a third reading, and they were made the special order for 12 o'clock to-morrow.

The Senate resumed the consideration of the Postoffice bill.

Mr. Wilson's amendment was adopted—21 against 19.

On motion of Mr. Gwin the amendment was reduced to \$100,000 by a vote of 29 against 14.

The Senate, by a vote of 25 against 14, went into Executive Session.

The Senate, after the Executive session, resumed the consideration of the Postoffice bill.

The amendment was agreed to.

Mr. Hale offered an amendment, that the Postmaster General refund Franklin Haven the amount deposited in the Boston Post-office matter. Agreed to.

After further consideration the bill passed.

The bill relative to the distribution of books and reports of the Supreme Court, &c., was passed.

A bill donating land in Oregon and Minnesota for school purposes, passed.

Several private bills passed.

Adjourned.

From Washington.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 28.—The Postmaster General was this morning advised by telegraph from Fort Smith, that the overland mail was stopped by the Indians, and taken by the Texans, as has been reported.

The postmaster at Madison, Florida, is using domestic manufactured postage stamps contrary to law. The Department here has been furnished with a specimen.

The Select Committee of Five on the President's special message, in their report on general subjects, argue against the doctrine of secession, and assert the duty of centralizing the powers of the Government, to enforce the laws over every part of the country with military, if the civil authority is insufficient.

Cochrane and Branch dissent.

Gen. Twigg has been stricken from the army roll as a coward and traitor.

The Select Committee on the abstraction of books by members of Congress, report that they regard the entire charge as being groundless.

The ablest speech we heard during the recent canvass for President, was made by Joshua F. Bullitt, Esq. He is now prominently spoken of as a suitable candidate for the office of Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals. We would vote for him if he lived in his district, certain.—*Cynthiana News.*

The following appears as a communication in the Nashville Democrat:

"There She Blows, There She Blows." "She is in her 'furry,' and no mistake. How the blood flies! keep cool boys! lay on your oars! she will soon wear herself out!" [Ocean Scenes.]

Go it, old Snuff, (Jeff. Davis.) Are you mad? Have you gone beside yourself, that you show your hand thus early in the game? I have read, with scorn and contempt, the outburst of your treasonable soul at Stevenson, and can hardly be brought to believe that any portion of the people of this land could stand and listen to such an outburst as they say uttered there. Is it possible that a heart so black beats in the bosom of an American born citizen?

Where are the hemp and the hangman when you talked about carrying war where it is easy to advance, where food for the sword and the torch await your armies.

Sir, the arm of retribution is on you trail; Go it, just; his vengeance, though slow, is sure to meet you! "The sword and the torch!" Madman, if I had thee on ship-board, thy neck should know the strength of an eighteen thread ratlin. I would hang thee like Parker the mutineer, to the fore yard-arm with a yellow flag to look at.

My countrymen, what are we about, that treason stalks naked and unrebuked among us? Where are we drifting, with traitors at the wheel? Awake or we are lost forever.

"The Sword and the Torch!" Would-be Attila, let me tell you, the first shot from your ranks is your death knell, and that of the Gulf States, over whose destinies you and the Montgomery clique hold power by usurpation. Have you heard the voice of Tennessee—eighty thousand majority for the Union? Why man, it is a congestive chill seceders, here, and the writing on the wall for traitors everywhere.

Will you heed it? If not, let me tell you, when you lift your arm against 18,000,000 of free people, living, as you say, in "cities and towns" which it took years of industry and millions of money "to build," I say, when you and your fellow madmen lift your arm against these, your brothers and sisters—"bone of your bone," "flesh of your flesh"—you sign the death warrant to the prosperity of the Gulf States and their institutions; you inaugurate a system of wholesale abolition, and carry out the dearest wishes of the most ultra madmen of the North, and you know it.

Yes, you and your clique know it; but like the frightened buffalo, you shut your eyes, and rush headlong over the precipice to certain ruin.

Go out to war! Oh, yes, go out! Get hot, mad, raving mad! Everybody go, and leave at home one million, seven hundred and fifty thousand black fire-brands, to be played with by every incendiary that comes along—to know your weakness and their strength to burn your fields, your barns, your dwellings, your cotton and cotton gins! To butcher your wives and your children; and to make utter desolation where peace and comfort now dwell! To render accursed the very names of Davis and Rhett, Yancey and Pickens, Stevens and Secession, and all concerned therein. To make the name of Southern Congress and Confederacy synonymous with blood, murder, desolation, and unmitigated ruin; and last, though not least, to see those very negroes, about which all this ruin has been brought about, butchered in every field; on every hill; by every stream, for insurrection! This will be done by the Union working men. They will be your last forlorn hope. They will have to crush out service war at your firesides, so that you, after defeat and disappointment in every form, may crawl home and die at peace among the fragments of your Family Altars. This will be the end of your plottings. Remember St. Domingo; read its history.

Workmen of the Gulf States, where are you? What are you doing? Has dumbness fallen on you? This time to speak! This time to work, or are you slaves forever. Is there not a Golden Age among you? Why don't the rocks speak for you? You are American citizens. You have wives and mothers, and fathers, and sons and daughters. Are you afraid to speak? Are you such cowards that to save your own lives, you will lose all that makes life bearable? If so, were I a wife of such a man, no child would I bear him. No! I would not mother a WHITE SLAVE!

Speak out, free workmen, whilst you may awake! Fear not! God is with you. Tennessee is with you. The world is with you; and the flag of our Union never failed to protect any who sought protection under its folds. Seize tyranny by the throat, and hurl it from the land, as you would a basilisk from the bosom of your mother. Hoist the Stars and Stripes any where and every where. Speak! speak! and you are again free. What part or lot have you in the Southern Congress? Did you vote for it? Who made your President and Vice-President? Did you do it? Who gave them power to rule over you with a "rod of iron"? To tear down that flag which led your fathers in triumph, victory, and cast it to the "mole and bats"? To tax you to death, and then thrust war and desolation upon you? What hand had you, workmen, in all this? You called a Convention; that Convention chained you. Resist its acts while you may and can, or your liberty is like Prometheus chained to the rock of eternal undying misery and servitude.

Workmen of the Gulf States, awake! Take the stump boldly, defiantly, and you are safe. Look at Tennessee! Her name is immortal! Her war cry was, "Working-men, to the rescue!" Their arm saved her, and the union of the border States. Up and do likewise! You will conquer, and thus save this whole Union. "Resist the Devil, and he will flee from you!" Pitch in at once for there is no time to lose! The hand of *Nero* is on you.

DI NAUMKAEG.

Here is a hit at mean people, in Dr. Holmes' new work, "Elsie Venner," brought in to illustrate the character of a certain Silas Peckham, principal of a rural seminary (the Apollonian Institute) in a New England village. We italicise a rich sentence:

A mean man never agrees to anything without deliberately turning it over, so that he may see its dirty side, and, if he can, sweating the coin he pays for it. If an archangel should offer to save his soul for sixpence, he would try to find a sixpence with a hole in it.

CINCINNATI, Feb. 28.

The City Council last night adopted unanimously a resolution expressing confidence in the patriotism and ability of Hon. John J. Crittenden, regretting the close of his public career, and inviting him as he returns home to accept the hospitalities of this city, and address our citizens.

A resolution was also adopted, extending the same invitation to the Hon. Andrew Johnson.

A Striking Rebuke.

We do not know when we have seen a more just and keen rebuke than the following mainly retort from the Nashville Patriot:

We understand that one of our iron horses has been notified by its New Orleans correspondent that a duty of 24 per cent will hereafter be collected on Tennessee iron in that city. It is a wonder the gallant city did not collect a tax of 24 per cent on Tennessee muskets in 1815!

It did lay a tax of \$1000 on the glorious Tennessee chief, but the nation would not permit the indignity to remain where the perennial laurel should alone crown the hero. [Cin. Times.]

A SHOT BETWEEN WIND AND WATER.—The Nashville Banner is responsible for the following sockdolager:

"The disunionists are shedding crocodile tears over the humiliating spectacle of a President slipping through Baltimore in disguise to avoid assassination. Heaven knows we never felt any sympathy for Mr. Lincoln or his party, but we should like to know if he exhibited any more contemptible or inexcusable cowardice than his seceding fellow-countrymen of the South did, in running away from him before he ever got into power? Now, we don't believe a word of this cock and bull story about 'the President elect in disguise'—but we should like to know which was the most cowardly procedure?"

APPRAY.—The Standard Herald learns that, on last Sunday evening, two men made an attack on an old man named James, at his residence, a few miles below Waynesburg, Ky. The assailants in this instance, however, found that the triumph is not always for the strong, as the old gentleman stopped one of them by lodging the contents of an old "blunderbuss" in his side, inflicting a painful but not dangerous wound. The other assailant, while trying to effect an entrance into the house of Mr. James, was met at the door by his wife, who dashed a quantity of hot water in his face, scalding it quite severely.

JAILER REINSTATED.—Sometime ago the County Court of Mercer county demanded the keys of the county jailer, because some prisoners had made their escape. Mr. Lowe, the jailer, gave up the keys. Another gentleman, Mr. Grider, was appointed in his stead. Mr. Lowe took the case up to the Court of Appeals, and the decision of the Mercer Court was reversed, and the old jailer reinstated.

Great Rejoicing.

RISEING SUN, IND., Feb. 23.

The news of the passage of the compromise measures by the Peace Conference and Corwin's resolutions by the House to-day, was received by our citizens with great manifestations of joy. A salute of 34 guns was fired, and all the bells of the city were rung.

WILMINGTON, N. C. Feb. 23.

Three precincts in New Hanover give 881 majority for a convention. Other precincts will increase the majority. Brunswick has gone secession. Three precincts in Dublin give 471 majority for a convention. Wayne gives 1,000 majority for secession. Wake county, including Raleigh, gives 1,000 for Union.

RALEIGH, Feb. 23.

The Union ticket gets 712, secession 81; for Convention 220, against it 540. Partial returns from other precincts show a similar result.

NEW IDEA OF COMMITTING A NUISANCE.—"Sir," said a young gentleman who had been taken into custody for disorderly conduct, to the magistrate, "has a man got a right to commit a nuisance?"

"No, sir," replied the magistrate.

"Then, sir, I must be set free. I was arrested as a nuisance; and as nobody has a right to commit me, I claim to be set at liberty."

PROOFS OF NEARNESS TO HEAVEN.—A recent poem thus significantly ends a stanza: "There came a young man in excellent clothes, With ringlets ambrosial and Apolline nose, Personification of earthly repose. Oh! he's a dear, Just too sweet to live here— She didn't think heaven was half so near."

CHASE, of Ohio, is almost certain of a seat in the Cabinet, according to the special dispatches to the Cincinnati Gazette.

"In the game of life, men most frequently play the knave, and women the deuce."

Cure Coughs, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hoarseness, Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh, Clear and give strength to the voice of PUBLIC SPEAKERS AND SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs, and the "Bronchial Trachea" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

"That trouble in my Throat (for which the 'Troches' are a specific), having made me often a mere whisperer." N. P. WELLS.

"I recommend their use to Public Speakers." REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

"Great service in subduing hoarseness." REV. DANIEL WISE.

"Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to Asthma." REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

"Contain no Opium or anything injurious." DR. A. A. HAYS, Chemist, Boston.

"A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c." DR. G. F. BOGLOW, Boston.

"Beneficial in Bronchitis." DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

"I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough." REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

"Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from Cold." REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

"Effective in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with Speakers and Singers." PROF. M. STACY JOHNSON, LaGrange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

"Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me." REV. E. BOWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists at TWENTY-FIVE CENTS A BOX. nov26 wktw6m.

MEDICAL AND CHEMICAL REFORM.

ADVICE FREE.

New York Benevolent Infirmary.

ESTABLISHED 1856, and devoted to the cause of Medical Reform; to the diffusion of Medical Knowledge for the prevention of disease, and to the relief of those suffering and afflicted with Chronic and Violent Disorders. To this end this Infirmary is endowed, to enable the sick and suffering throughout the length and breadth of our land to avoid the Poisonous Drugs, Extortion, and Ignorance of Professed Physicians, through which thousands and tens of thousands annually perish.

The following are some of the diseases we cure, not only at the Infirmary but in all parts of our country:

Consumption and Pulmonary Complaints, Fevers, Scrofula, Dyspepsia, Eye and Ear Diseases, Cancers and other Tumors, Jaundice and Liver Complaint, Seminal Weakness, and all Diseases of the Urinary and Sexual Organs, from whatever cause or of whatever nature. Our object will be to give joy to the afflicted by effecting in all cases a speedy cure.

Our rule is to charge nothing for advice and written prescriptions; but will furnish when requested the very best medicines at the lowest rates. These remedies are prepared in our own Laboratory, under the care of able Chemists, and are the most reliable known to science, including all the recent discoveries.

To all addressing us by letter, containing full account of symptoms and appearance of disease, age, occupation, &c., we will write a candid reply with advice and directions for cure. Any fees sent when sending for advice will be devoted to furnishing medicine for the poor. In all cases medicine can be sent by mail or express if desired. Send for one or more of our works and judge for yourselves.

Also published at the Infirmary, to aid these objects,

THE FAMILY PHYSICIAN. Containing simple remedies easily obtained for the cure of Diseases in all its forms, with full explanation of the causes, symptoms, diet, bathing, and exercise. Price 50 cents.

THE LADIES' MEDICAL FRIEND, and the Physiology of Marriage. A work on the cause, symptoms, and treatment of all complaints peculiar to the sex, on marriage, its duties, abortion and its results, on Children, their illness, and on the prevention of conception, with invaluable instructions to them on subjects of a private nature. Price 25 cents.

THE Gentleman's Medical Companion. And Private Adviser. A book for the old and young, embracing the Pathology, Prevention, and Cure of all Diseases of the Urinary and Sexual Organs, and a warning voice of advice and counsel, such as to be found in no other work. Price 25 cents.

THE GUIDE AND GUARD. READ IT! READ IT! READ IT!! ONLY 25 CENTS.

THE DRUGGIST'S MANUAL. It contains about 1000 Prescriptions, Receipts, and formulas for Powders, Washes, Oils, Powders, Plasters, &c. Price only 25 cents.

THE CONSUMPTIVES' BOOK. For those who wish to get well from that awful disease, a full description of all the remedies used for it, with a careful statement of the results, and other useful information. Price 10 cents.

The information in them is not to be found in any works published, nor obtainable from any other source. These books are published on fine white paper, and beautifully bound.

Any of the above works will be mailed free, on receipt of price, in stamps or money; or the whole in a bound volume for only ONE DOLLAR!

No family should be without them. They are illustrated with beautiful engravings, and contain the condensed experience of years.

AGENTS WANTED for the above works, who can make \$150 a month. Send for a circular free.

To the young of both sexes suffering from Secret Habits; prostration of mind; loss of power; nervous debility; loss of sight; wakefulness; love of solitude; eruptions on the face, &c., &c., send for the above works before you suffer incurable damage to both body and mind.

To Females who want safe, pleasant, and sure remedies for Irregularities, Obstructions, Whites, &c., send us.

PREVENTIVE. We are convinced that there are many parents of scrofulous, consumptive, and diseased children, to whom a numerous offspring only brings suffering and poverty. To such we would say write, and we will send you information of a sure, well-tested, and never failing remedy.

OUR PREPARED MEDICINES. We enumerate a few of our best remedies which are prepared by us, from the purest and finest drugs to be found. We have put them in Boxes, in powder and pill form, so that they may be taken at any time, and in any place, and in any manner.

Where it is convenient to have them sent by express, we can send them in a Fluid state, if desired.

Single Bottles or Boxes will be sent on receipt of price.

Compound Extract of Sanguinaria, Sarsaparilla and other Remedies. For purifying the Blood, a sure cure for Scrofula, Syphilis, Gonorrhea, Fistula, Tumors, Cancers, Ulcers, Boils, Pimples, Humors, Skin Diseases, Heart Diseases, Enlarged Glands, and every kind of complaint arising from an impure state of the blood. In Boxes or Bottles at \$1, \$2, and \$3.

Compound Extract of Barium, Lime, Helium, Soda, and Arabia.—For Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Bronchitis, Catarrh, and Consumption. This wonderful preparation combines every vegetable and mineral medicine known to the Faculty, which will act beneficially on the throat and lungs. We will warrant to cure if our directions are strictly followed. Price \$1 and \$2 per box or bottle.

Compound Extract of Agaricus, Colocynthis, and Foliatum.—For all diseases of the Liver, Stomach and Bowels, Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Diarrhea, and Costiveness—\$1 and \$2 per box or bottle

THE COMMONWEALTH.

FRANKFORT.

J. H. JOHNSON, Editor.

MONDAY,MARCH 4, 1861.

To CORRESPONDENTS.—We do not publish communications, either in verse or prose, unless we know the real name of the author. This rule will not be departed from. "Ligeia" will understand, &c.

The 4th of March A. D. 1861.

This day completes the most disastrous Presidential term which it has ever been the fate of these United States to have witnessed; and although the President who is to be inaugurated to-day is looked upon with aversion by the readers of this paper, yet the disgust inspired by his predecessor is so thorough as almost to prepare the country to submit without murmur to anything which an angry heaven may inflict upon it, so it is a relief from the imbecile old man, who takes his departure for Wheatland to-day. There is nothing in all history more melancholy than the cortege which will wind its way from the White House, this 4th day of March. Not George III in his old age, and in his blindness and with his reason gone, after having dismembered his empire by his obstinacy and his folly; not Boabdil el Chico, as he stood upon the summit of the Alpujarras and gave "the last sigh of the Moor" toward the beautiful palaces of Grenada which he had lost forever by his weakness; not even Lear, in the touching fiction of the singer of Avon, as he wanders forth in the pitiless storm from the home of his ingrate daughters, appeals more powerfully to the feelings of the philanthropist, than does the situation of the poor old man who this day leaves the chair he has so unworthily filled for the last four years. If he has a spark of sensibility left to his callous conscience, he must reflect upon the prosperity of the country upon his induction into office—a land smiling with peace and plenty; with coffers filled to repletion, and a credit commanding a high premium in all the markets of the world; with a commerce that whitened every sea with the richest argosies, and penetrated the most distant islands of ocean with its energy; with harvests of such abundance as to feed and clothe the redundant millions of the old world; a peaceful refuge for the oppressed of every clime; with railroads sufficient to girdle the earth at the equator with an unbroken track, and telegraphs and schools and all the material prosperity with which Heaven ever blessed a bounteous land. Such is but a faint conception of the aspect of our country on that memorable 4th of March, 1857, that inaugurated the Presidency of James Buchanan; and such will his memory bring back to him as he gazes upon that magnificent Capitol which he may never see again, but which may yet be deluged in blood by fratricidal war caused if not by his treasonable designs, by his imbecility and weakness.

Let us by contrast see what is the condition of our beloved country on this other inaugural day, and as it must appear to him departing. The confederacy is dismembered, and in the stead of our mighty empire, beloved at home and respected abroad, we have a provisional government at the South and warring factions tearing the vitals of the republic; many brave officers of the army thinking treason to the General Government a patriotism to the States; a dominant party refusing all concession and compromise, and seizing the reins of government as a remorseless enemy would seize a conquered province; all commerce suspended; all credit destroyed; all confidence annihilated; a bankrupt Treasury; a deficient revenue, and a moral obliquity settling on the minds of men, and we seem to be fulfilling the "abomination of desolation," spoken of by Daniel the prophet, and near that time when we should "flee to the mountains, for surely great affliction awaiteth this people."

GEN. TWIGGS.—The telegraph informs us that the name of Gen. Twiggs has been stricken from the army roll as that of "a coward and traitor."

Gen. Twiggs basely surrendered his command to the Texas secessionists, and handed over all the government property, amounting in value to millions of dollars, to his captors. He committed this act of palpable treason after he knew that he had been superseded by Gen. Waide in command of the Texas forces. It could not have been cowardice, because at the time there was not a man under arms in the service of the secessionists.

ADVANTAGE OF ADVERTISING.—Our readers will recollect that Col. Garrard, our State Treasurer, in paying off the members of the Legislature, paid out by mistake one hundred and twenty-four dollars too much. He notified the members of the fact through the newspapers, and in a short time had a hundred dollar bill returned to him. A member after returning home saw the advertisement, and counting his money found the \$100 bill joined in close communion with a ten. We trust the Colonel will yet get the odd twenty-four.

MORAL.—Advertise freely and you will get a hundred dollar bill in some shape or other.

"Mrs. Lincoln told Colonel Gittings, with whom she dined, that her husband was determined to pursue a conservative course."

Now, if the world only knew the female idea of conservative, the world might feel better, and then it might not.

THE OLD NORTH STATE.—The returns received indicate that the people of North Carolina have voted against secession by an overwhelming majority.

How they Revolutionized Texas.

We are permitted to publish the following from a reliable citizen of Texas, to a distinguished gentleman of this city. It gives an insight into the *modus operandi* of the secession farce:

AUSTIN, TEXAS, Feb. 9, 1861.
Dear Sir: So far everything has been carried by force or fraud, regardless of laws and the Constitution. Yet we shall now contest every inch of ground; and if we had time to canvass the State could save it from following into treasonable rebellion at the tail of the old Tory State of South Carolina.

The legislature will adjourn to-day, to meet again the 18th of March. I wish to give you a few facts showing how our present dangerous and disreputable condition was effected. Let our friends in Tennessee and Kentucky read:

1. We have 122 counties.
2. There was neither a constitutional nor legal call made for the Convention, but some sixty persons met and called upon the people to elect delegates.
3. You will see by the printed address sent you, which is signed by many of our most prominent citizens, that nearly half the counties held no election, and were wholly unrepresented, and in many others only a few votes were polled, partial notices only being given, and the whole proceeding considered illegal and unconstitutional.

4. I give a few instances of counties holding no election: 1st. Old Nacogdoches, the late residence of Gen. Bush, with 1,023 legal voters. 2d. Lamar, with 1,233 voters. 3d. Blanco, with 1,139 voters. 4th. Cherokee, with 1,644 voters. 5th. Fannin, with 1,183 voters, &c.

5. The following counties were represented: 1st. Anderson, with 1,093 voters; only 387 voted. 2d. Bastrop, 769 voters; 153 voted. 3d. Collin, 1,119 voters; 211 voted. 4th. Grayson, 1,217; 280 voted. 5th. Hays, 296 voters; 67 voted. 6th. Jackson, 296 voters; 40 voted. 7th. Lampasas, 285 voters; 50 voted. 8th. Red River, 879 voters; 60 voted. 9th. Travis, 1,011 voters; 342 voted. This county, you will remember, has Austin within its limits.

This mob Convention, 1st, passed an ordinance of secession; 2d, sent commissioners to the Montgomery Congress; 3d, passed a law to have an election, without sufficient time given to notify half the voters of the State, and then adjourned to meet again on the 24 day of March—only one week after the proposed election. Now, with our immense territory, in mid winter, with few mail facilities, and no telegraph lines, every man, not an idiot, looks upon the whole matter as a base fraud upon the people. A few restless and reckless political pirates are thus plunging our Empire State into revolution and ruin.

We mentioned some days since that an interesting meeting had been in progress for some two weeks in the Presbyterian church in this city. The meeting has been continued, at night, to this time, with a short intermission this week, and there has been a very decided and deep religious feeling, not only on the part of Christians, but great anxiety and feeling among non-professors. Up to this time (Saturday evening) we learn that twenty-six persons have joined the church on profession of faith in Christ, and there are a number of others who are still anxiously concerned, who are expected to unite with the church in a few days.

The faithful Pastor (Rev. B. T. Lacy) has been assisted in his labors by Rev. Messrs. McKee and Robinson, of Louisville, Rev. R. G. Brank, of Lexington, and Rev. J. R. Hendrick, of this city. We hear on all hands high encomiums upon the sermons preached during the meeting, for their plain, practical, and forcible presentation of truth. Such preaching is not often enjoyed by any people, as that to which the congregations attending those services have listened. We hope this good work may go on and extend to other churches in our city.

John M. Harlan, Esq.
We find the following in the Louisville Journal of Saturday:

We have great pleasure in announcing that the Hon. W. F. Bullock and John M. Harlan, Esq., have formed a partnership in the law, to practice in all the Courts held in Louisville, in the Court of Appeals and Federal Court at Frankfort, and in the adjoining counties of Shelby, Henry, Oldham, Spencer, and Bullitt. In order to carry out this arrangement, Judge Bullock will devote himself exclusively to professional business, and Mr. Harlan will remove to Louisville about the 20th of this month. We shall be most happy to receive the latter as a townsman; his high character, eminent ability, and devotion to business will ensure him friends and clients, while the experience, deep legal knowledge, and unblemished integrity of Judge B., will command the confidence of the entire community.

The numerous friends of Judge Harlan in this city and in this Congressional District, will regret this step on his part, and part with reluctance with one who is so endeared to them by past associations. We trust, however, that his "new move" may result to his advantage in every way, and that he may reach that high point in the affections and confidence of the people of Louisville, which is universally accorded to him here.

FIRE.—We learn from the Paris Citizen that on the night of the 23d the dwelling of Mr. A. Kimes, in North Middletown, Ky., was consumed by fire, the family barely escaping with their lives. Nothing in the house was saved. The loss is estimated at about \$1,500. During the fire a considerable wind prevailed, which rendered it very difficult to prevent the conflagration from spreading.

FATAL ACCIDENT.—On Monday last a drunken man named Wm. Dalton, attempted to get upon the freight train as it was leaving the station at Kiser's, on the Covington & Lexington Railroad, when he was thrown upon the track and several cars passed over his body, mangleing it in a shocking manner and producing instant death.

Anacleus Cricca, a native and citizen of Smyrna, in Turkey, graduated at the Homoeopathic College of Medicine in St. Louis on Tuesday.

All the Louisville papers say: "Hail gentle spring." G. S., Don't you do any such thing. Leave that performance for winter

IMPORTANT SUIT.—We learn from the Knoxville Whig that suit was decided in the Circuit Court at Knoxville, Tenn., involving the large amount of \$340,000. The suit was brought by Messrs. Lyon and Ramsey, Trustees of the Bank of East Tennessee, against George W. Churchwell, upon certain Stock notes, upon which the Bank was founded, when it first went into operation under said Churchwell. The cause was argued on behalf of the Trustees by Messrs. Crozier and Trigg, and for the defendant by Messrs. Haynes and Sneed. The cause is said to have been argued with ability, pro and con, though we heard but little of it, and nothing of the evidence.

The jury returned a verdict in favor of the Trustees; and although they will not be able to make one-fourth of the amount out of the estate, it will enable the Trustees, as far as it goes, to aid in redeeming the issues of the Bank, in the suits recovered against the Trustees.

THE CINCINNATI DAILY PRESS.—This sprightly sheet, devoted mainly to women and preachers, in its issue of the 1st, says:

On Monday we shall enlarge the Daily Press to a size about that of the Daily Times, of which the edition to-morrow will be a specimen number; and shall publish it daily—Sundays excepted—at ten cents a week. We think this enlargement to enable us to furnish such a paper as the wants of our readers require, and to furnish scope for the editorial force engaged on the Press, and in accordance with the expression of a great number of our friends and readers.

The Press is a very readable paper, and will bear enlarging, but whether its editorial talent will be any better for being spread out wider, remains to be seen.

NEW PAPER.—We have received the first number of a neat little daily, published at Paducah, entitled The Union. It is published by R. B. J. Twyman, Esq., and devoted to the preservation of the Union of the States. Paducah has long needed a conservative journal that would represent her interest. From the well known ability of Mr. Twyman, we risk nothing in saying that the Union cause will find a powerful ally in the "Daily Union." We wish it great success.

The Seceders are now trying to blacken the character of General Scott. They endeavor to do it by heaping upon him foul words. Their blackguardism has the same effect upon the character of the old General that charcoal dust does upon silver—leaving it brighter. If they succeed at all it will be by bringing General Scott's character in contact with their own.

COTTON CURRENCY.—It is thought that the Cotton Confederacy will issue a cotton currency. An ordinary bale of cotton will be worth fifty dollars, and be diminished in size until they come down to five cent balls. That would be convenient for the ladies, for they would always have their purse about their persons.

POSTMASTER AT SHELBYVILLE, KY.—Mr. Ellingwood and those who procured his appointment as Postmaster at Shelbyville, Ky., over a Douglas Democrat, Mr. R. R. Russell, were somewhat surprised the other day on learning that the said Ellingwood was displaced from office. Wm. Standford, Esq., has been appointed Postmaster at Shelbyville.

Who Bids?—The cotton confederacy has authorized a loan of \$15,000,000 at 8 per cent. The next thing is for them to get the money. We cannot let them have it on account of the active part Jeff. Davis took in the Mississippi bond business.

If Lincoln attempts coercion, we suppose the Cotton Confederacy will become the gun cotton confederacy.

If there are forty counties, in the State of Kentucky bordering on the Ohio river, that will give an overwhelming majority against secession, how many are there in the interior that will follow suit?

Couldn't some intelligent admirer of the rattlesnake give us an answer.

[Cynthiana News.

COURT OF APPEALS.

FRIDAY, MARCH 1, 1861.
CAUSES DECIDED.
Commonwealth v Turner; opinion delivered. [Dismisses all the charges except Nos. 1 and 2. The effect of this decision is to strike the name of Squire Turner from the roll of Attorneys in the Court of Appeals.]

Spratt v Wilson, Montgomery; reversed.
Gatewood's heirs v Gatewood's ex'rs, Montgomery; mandate so as to give appellants a judgment for costs in Circuit Court.

Carier v Benton, Lou. Ch'y; motion to set aside mandate awarded damages.

Low v Commonwealth, Mercer; ordered that mandate issue herein immediately.

Louisville City v Ruddy, Lou. Ch'y; petition for rehearing filed.

Hosletter v Stansberry et al, Lou. Ch'y; petition for modification of mandate filed.

SATURDAY, March 2, 1861.
CAUSES DECIDED.

Gray v Speed & Beattie et al, Lou. Ch'y; reversed.

Berry et al v Hamilton, Frank; affirmed.

Kellar v Stephens et al, Frank; reversed.

Bate v Gray, Lou. Ch'y; dismissed.

Victor v Troutman, Bourbon; response to petition for rehearing delivered and petition for rehearing overruled.

McKeynolds v Talbott, Lou. Ch'y; petition for modification of opinion overruled.

Baldwin v Baxter, Clarke; rehearing granted.

Carier v Benton et ux. et al, Lou. Ch'y; motion to correct mandate overruled.

Hosletter v Stansberry, Lou. Ch'y; opinion modified.

Commonwealth v Turner; opinion and mandate suspended till 10th day of next term.

Court adjourned till first Monday in June.

State Treasurer.

We are requested to announce JAMES H. GARRARD, the present Treasurer, a candidate for re-election at the next August election.

MARRIED.

On the 24th ult., Mr. JOHN E. JONES, of Gallatin county, to Mrs. SAMUELS, of Owen county, Ky.

DIED.

In Leavenworth City, Kansas, on the 22d ult., Mrs. KATE GRAY, wife of Dr. Jas. M. Gray, formerly of this place, and daughter of Robt. Tilford, of Danville, Ky.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

EDGAR KEENON,.....J. L. GIBBONS.

KEENON & GIBBONS.

(Late Keenon & Crutcher),

DEALERS IN

BOOKS & STATIONERY,

Hats, Caps, Straw Goods, Boots,

Shoes, Wall Paper, Carpet Bags, etc.,

UMBRELLAS, &c., &c.

MAIN STREET, FRANKFORT, KY.

feb27 w&tw

LOOK AT THIS.

All persons indebted to the late firm of W. H. KEENE & Co., either by note or account, are requested to come forward and settle, on or before the 1st day of April, 1861, otherwise they will have costs to pay.

W. H. KEENE,
E. HENSLEY.

W. H. KEENE will continue the business at the stand of the late firm of W. H. Keene & Co., and will be pleased to see all his old friends and practical customers, and as many new ones as may be pleased to favor him with their business.

TO CONSUMPTIVES AND THOSE AFFLICTED WITH DYSPESIA, NERVOUS DEBILITY, HEART DISEASE, FEVER AND AGUE, OR CONSTIPATION.—The undersigned, now seventy-five years old, has for years devoted his time to curing his Parishioners and the poor in New York of these dreadful complaints, which carry thousands and thousands to an untimely grave; he has seldom failed to cure all who have applied to him for relief, and believing it to be a Christian's duty to relieve those abroad, as well as at home, he will send to those who require it, a Copy of Prescriptions used, (free of charge), with directions for preparing and using the same. Also rules on Diet, Bathing, Ventilation, and Exercise for the Sick; they will find these remedies, a sure cure for Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs, Fever and Ague, Constipation, Heart Disease, Dyspepsia, Nervous Debility, and Female Complaints, and he hopes every one afflicted will send for a copy, as it will cost nothing, and these sufferings should apply before it is too late. These Prescriptions are used by the most eminent Physicians in London, Paris, and New York. Those wishing them will please address REV. DR. CHAMBERLAIN, dec2 ly. Williamsburg, New York.

COUGHS. The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL, and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to "Brown's Bronchial Troches," or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement. nov26-w&twm.

MRS. WINSLOW,

An experienced Nurse and Female Physician, has a soothing Syrup for children teething, which greatly facilitates the process of teething by softening the gums and reducing all inflammation—will allay all pain, and is sure to regulate the bowels. Depend upon it mothers, it will give rest to yourselves, and relief and health to your infants. Perfectly safe in all cases. See advertisement in another column. June 6, 1860—ly.

Public Sale.

As the Commissioner of the Franklin Circuit Court in the case of James C. Coleman, &c., against Margaret A. Owen, I will sell, before the Court-house door, in the city of Frankfort,

On Monday, March 18th, 1861, (Being County Court day), a certain HOUSE and LOTS, situated in South Frankfort, late the residence of E. S. Coleman, dec'd, being eight lots in number. The House is a brick, with out-buildings; and the Lots are in cultivation and fruit trees, and are advantageously situated. They will be sold separately or collectively, to suit purchasers. There is a choice spring of never-failing water very near and adjoining the improvements.

TERMS OF SALE.—The house and lots will be sold on credits of six and twelve months—equal payments—the purchasers to give bond, with good security, bearing interest from the date, and upon which execution may issue if not paid at maturity.

mar 1

P. SWIGERT, Comm'r.

W. H. KEENE,

Wholesale and retail Grocer and Dealer in all kinds of foreign and domestic Liquors.

Corner of St. Clair and Wapping Streets, FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY.

Old Bourbon Whisky.

A well selected stock of old and new Bourbon Whisky—none better.

Cigars.

Just received, a supply of those celebrated "Uguess" and "Compani."

Garden Seeds.

A full assortment of Pitkin, Ward & Co.'s celebrated Garden Seeds constantly on hand during the season.

Groceries.

Sugar, Coffee, Tea, Molasses, and everything in the grocery line of the best quality and at fair prices.

Flour and Meal.

The best brands of Flour and Meal constantly on hand.

Family Supplies.

I have everything in the line of Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, &c. Also, Agricultural Implements, Garden and Field Seeds, Tobacco and Cigars, &c., all of which are selected from the best assortments and with great care.

I only ask an examination of my stock to insure cash, but will sell to prompt customers payable 1st January, May, and September. Call and see me. [mar4 w&tw] W. H. KEENE.

First of the Season!

Spring Styles Black and Colored Soft Hats!

AT KEENON & GIBBONS.

"FRENCH CORDEROY HATS"—A style entirely new, very neat, light, and genteel. [mar4] KEENON & GIBBONS.

"BLACK SOFT HATS"—Something new, light, and stylish for the Spring 1861. [mar4] KEENON & GIBBONS.

"BENEFIT HATS"—Another new and elegant style of Soft Hat. [mar4] KEENON & GIBBONS.

"BLACK SILK VELVET CAPS"—A full assortment. Give us a call. [mar4 tw&w] KEENON & GIBBONS, Main Street.

MEDICAL NOTICE.

T. M. HEDDEN, M. D., having associated himself with his former preceptor, Dr. Snedaker, as physician and surgeon, tenders his professional services to the community. [mar4] Office near Frankfort, Ky. mar5 wtf.

VANITY FAIR.

The Great National Humorous Weekly Journal.

Pronounced by Competent Judges to be the Model Illustrated Paper of America.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

As an extraordinary inducement to new subscribers, the following premiums are offered. Upon the receipt of three dollars, a copy of Vanity Fair for one year, and any new novel or publication, worth from \$1 to \$1 25. For four dollars, a copy of Vanity Fair for one year, and a bound copy of the first volume, in a neat cloth binding, the retail price of which is \$2. These premium books will be sent postage free.

For five dollars, a copy of Vanity Fair for one year, and a certificate of subscription to the Cosmopolitan Art Association, which entitles the holder—to 1st. The superb steel plate engraving, "Falsuff Mustering his Recruits." 2d. One copy, for one year, of the elegantly Illustrated Art Journal. While as a gratuity, nearly five hundred works of art, viz. PAINTINGS, MARBLES, Parian, Etc., etc., by the best artists in Europe and America, will be awarded among members—a truly magnificent and national benefit. The "Art Journal" is regularly mailed upon each issue, viz: March, June, September, and December.

VANITY FAIR is issued regularly every Wednesday, and is for sale by all newsmen, and at the office of publication, No. 113 Nassau street, N. Y.

TERMS:

Three dollars per annum, in advance—six cents single copy.

TERMS FOR CLUBS:

Two copies of Vanity Fair will be sent to one address for..... \$5 00

Five copies..... 12 00

Ten copies..... 20 00

An extra copy will be allowed to the getter-up of every club of not less than five copies.

In remitting subscriptions, be sure to give your name in full, town, county, and State. Seal all letters securely, and direct plainly to

LOUIS H. STEPHENS,

Publisher for Proprietors, 113 Nassau st., mar1 tw&t

New York.

Dissolution.

The partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned under the firm of KEENON & CRUTCHER, was dissolved on the 13th inst., by mutual consent.

All persons indebted to the firm, previous to the 1st of January, 1861, are requested to come forward and pay up immediately, as the business of the late firm must be closed.

EDGAR KEENON,

February 25, 1861. JNO. N. CRUTCHER.

EDGAR KEENON is charged with the settlement of the business. feb27 w&tw

Partnership.

J. L. GIBBONS having purchased the interest of John N. Crutcher in the firm of Keenon & Crutcher, the undersigned will continue the business at the old stand on Main street.

EDGAR KEENON,

J. L. GIBBONS.

feb27 w&tw

Spring Style Hats,

JUST RECEIVED BY KEENON & GIBBONS, Main street.

feb27 tw&w

METROPOLITAN HALL!

FRANKFORT, KY.

THIS large and commodious Hall, built expressly for holding THEATRICAL PERFORMANCES, CONCERTS, and Exhibitions of every kind, is now undergoing thorough and complete repairs, and will be ready for use in a few days. Persons desiring to obtain the use of the Hall, can do so by applying to or addressing through the postoffice

feb25 ft.

J. D. POLLARD, Agent.

Proclamation by the Governor.

To the Sheriffs of Jefferson, Bullitt, Nelson, Spencer, Hardin, Meade, Larue, Hart, Barren, Monroe, Cumberland, Clinton, Wayne, Russell, Casey, Lincoln, Washington, Marion, Taylor, Green, Adair, and Metcalfe Counties, composing the Third Appellate Judicial District:

WHEREAS, HENRY C. WOOD, late Judge of the Third Appellate Judicial District, has departed this life—

Now, therefore, I, BERAH MAGOFFIN, Governor of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, do hereby direct that an election be held in the counties of Jefferson, Bullitt, Nelson, Spencer, Hardin, Meade, Larue, Hart, Barren, Monroe, Cumberland, Clinton, Wayne, Russell, Casey, Lincoln, Washington, Marion, Taylor, Green, Adair, and Metcalfe, at the several places of voting therein prescribed by law, on Monday, the 18th day of March, 1861, for the election of a Judge of the Court of Appeals for the Third Appellate District, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of said Henry C. Wood; and that you cause polls to be opened in said precincts accordingly, and proceed to conduct and make due returns of said election in the mode and manner prescribed.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my name and affixed the seal of the Commonwealth. Done at Frankfort, the 14th day of February, 1861, and in the 69th year of the Commonwealth.

By the Governor, B. MAGOFFIN.

Guard against Fall and Winter Fires!

CHOICE IN INSURANCE



Incorporated 1819—Charter Perpetual.

CASH CAPITAL, - \$1,000,000, ABSOLUTE AND UNIMPAIRED.

NET SURPLUS OF - \$942,800 72, And the prestige of 40 years success and experience.

UPWARDS OF \$12,000,000

Of Losses have been paid by the Hartford Insurance Company in the past 40 years.

The value of reliable Insurance will be apparent from the following

LOSSES PAID BY THE HARTFORD INSURANCE COMPANY IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS.

In Ohio, \$431,520 83; Michigan, \$158,045 81; In Wisconsin, \$106,955 07; Indiana, \$146,839 81; In Kentucky, \$204,939 40; Illinois, \$448,327 41; Missouri, \$384,518 04; Tennessee, \$7,540 21; Iowa, \$101,309 46; Kansas, \$2,945 77; Penn. & Va., \$1,395 82; Ark. & Ga., \$2,945 09; Mississippi and Alabama, \$52,412 18.

Fire and Inland Navigation.

Risks accepted at terms consistent with solvency and fair profit.

Special attention given to Insurance of DWELLINGS and Contents, for terms of 1 to 5 years.

The solid security long and successfully tried, and the many advantages of the Hartford Insurance Company in its line, should not be overlooked by those ready to insure and understanding their best interests.

During "stringent times" the necessity for reliable insurance becomes an imperative duty—the ability of property owners to sustain loss being much lessened.

Agencies in all the principal cities and towns throughout the State. Policies issued without delay, by any of the authorized agents of the company.

Business attended to with dispatch and fidelity.

H. WINGATE, Agent, Frankfort, Ky. June 20, 1860.



MRS. WINSLOW,

An experienced Nurse and Female Physician, presents to the attention of mothers her

SOOTHING SYRUP, FOR CHILDREN TEETHING,

which greatly facilitates the process of teething, by softening the gums, reducing all inflammation—will allay ALL PAIN and spasmodic action, and is a sure and safe remedy. Depend upon it, mothers, it will give rest to yourselves and Benefit and Health to your Infants.

We have just put up and sold this article for over ten years, and can say, in confidence and truth, of it, what we have never been able to say of any other medicine—never how it failed in a single instance to effect a cure, when timely used.

Never did we know an instance of dissatisfaction by any one who used it. On the contrary, all are delighted with its operations, and speak in terms of the highest commendation of its magical effects and medicinal virtues. We speak in this matter "what we do know" after ten years experience and pledge our reputation for the fulfillment of what we here declare. In almost every instance where the infant is suffering from pain and exhaustion, relief will be found in fifteen or twenty minutes after the Syrup is administered.

This valuable preparation is the prescription of one of the most EXPERIENCED and SKILLFUL NURSES in New England, and has been used with NEVER-FAILING SUCCESS in

THOUSANDS OF CASES.

It not only relieves the child from pain, but invigorates the stomach and bowels, corrects acidity, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. It will almost instantly relieve Griping in the Bowels, and Wind Colic, and overcome convulsions, which, if not speedily remedied, and in death. We believe it the BEST AND SUREST REMEDY in the world in ALL cases of DYSENTERY AND DIARRHOGA IN CHILDREN, whether it arises from teething or from any other cause. We would say to every mother who has a child, to follow this medicine, if timely used. Full directions for using will accompany each bottle. None genuine unless the face similar to CURTIS & PERKINS, New York, is on the outside wrapper.

Sold by Druggists throughout the world. Principal Office, No. 13, Cedar Street, New York. Price Only 25 Cents Per Bottle. June 6, 1860-w&twf.

HOWARD ASSOCIATION, PHILADELPHIA.

A Benevolent Institution established by special endowment for the relief of the Sick and Distressed, afflicted with Virulent and Epidemic Diseases, and especially for the cure of diseases of the Sexual Organs.

MEDICAL ADVICE given gratis, by the Acting Surgeon, to all who apply by letter, with a description of their condition, (age, occupation, habits of life, &c.), and in cases of extreme poverty, medicine furnished free of charge.

VALUABLE REPORTS on Syphilis, Gonorrhea, and other diseases of the Sexual Organs, and the NEW REMEDIES employed in the Dispensary, sent to the afflicted in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Two or three stamps for postage will be acceptable.

Address Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Acting Surgeon, Howard Association, No. 2, South Ninth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. By order of the Directors. E. D. HEARTWELL, Pres't. Geo. FAIRCHILD, Sec'y. [June 28, 1860-ly.]

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES, VINES, SHRUBS, &c., CULTIVATED AND FOR SALE BY Ed. D. Hobbs and J. W. Walker, AT THE EVERGREEN NURSERIES, Twelve miles East of Louisville, Ky., immediately on the Louisville and Frankfort Railroad.

A NEATLY printed Catalogue of the Fruits, Ornamental Trees, Vines, Shrubs, &c., at the above named Nursery, may be had by application to A. G. HODGES, Frankfort, Ky.

Orders may be addressed to HODGES & WALKER, Williamson Postoffice, Jefferson county, Ky., or to A. G. HODGES, Frankfort, Oct. 17, 1854.

Samuel's New Establishment!

HENRY SAMUEL, BARBER AND HAIR DRESSER, is happy to inform his friends and the public that he is again established in comfortable and commodious rooms, and ready to attend to all who may give him a call. His new establishment is in the building of Col. Hodges, on St. Clair street. He solicits public patronage, and hopes that his old friends and customers especially, who patronized him before the late fire will now find their way back to his shop.

March 12, 1855-ly.

VACANT LOTS FOR SALE.

I HAVE several beautiful vacant Building Lots for sale. Call on me at my residence in South Frankfort. THOS. A. THEOBALDS. July 23-w&twf.

CRANBERRIES

ONE barrel fresh Cranberries just received and for sale by [Oct 26] GRAY & TODD.

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

JANUARY 1, 1860.

ASSETS.

Cash on hand and in Bank, \$38,333 11

Cash in hands of Agents, and in course of transmission, 62,690 83

Cash loaned on call, 30,000 00

Bills receivable for loans, amply secured, 131,029 00

Real Estate, unincumbered, (cash value,) 70,223 59

2409 Shares Bank Stock in Hartford, market value, 15,000 00

2200 Shares Bank Stock in New York, market value, 260,352 00

2409 Shares Bank Stock in Boston, market value, 200,225 00

400 Shares Bank Stock in St. Louis, market value, 107,565 00

240 Shares Bank Stock in Railroad, market value, 40,300 00

Hartford City Bonds, 6 per cent., market value, 16,750 00

State Stocks, (Tennessee, Ohio, Michigan, Missouri,) 6 per cents, market value, 50,500 00

20 Shares State Bank Wisconsin, market value, 36,625 00

Total assets, \$936,709 59

Total liabilities, 66,950 85

Insurance against Loss or Damage by Fire, on Dwellings, Furniture, Stores, Warehouses, Merchandise, Mills, Manufactories, and most other kinds of property, can be effected in this Company upon as favorable terms as the nature of the risks and security of Policy holders will admit.

J. M. MILLS, Agent, Frankfort, Ky. May 18, '60-ly.

FRANKFORT AGENCY OF THE New York Life Insurance Company.

A meeting of the Local Directors of the New York Life Insurance Company, held in the city of Frankfort, Ky., December 4th, 1858, the following was unanimously adopted:

"The undersigned, President and Directors of the Company, have examined the report and exhibit of the New York Life Insurance Company for the half year ending July 1st, 1858, and being satisfied with its prosperous condition, cordially recommend it to the encouragement and support of the community."

The New York Life Insurance Company has been in existence fourteen years, its capital has attained the sum of \$1,500,000.

Invested in State stocks, bonds and mortgages on real estate.

We think it a most safe and profitable mode of investing money. The profits accrue to the benefit of the insured, and have averaged not less than 30 per cent. per annum on the premium paid.

Besides these investments in stock, &c., the law of New York requires as additional security, that \$100,000 shall be deposited with the State Comptroller, to meet any lawful demands which the Company may fail to pay.

We invite attention to the nature, objects, and advantages of Life Insurance, as set forth by this Institution.

It will be seen by the above statement that this Company is in a flourishing condition. These desirable of information in regard to the subject of Life Insurance, would do well to call on the Local Agent of the above Company, who will give them any information that may be desired, or for reference apply to either member of the Local Board, all of whom are insured in this office.

C. S. MOREHEAD, President. EMD. H. TAYLOR, THOS. S. PAGE, CHAS. G. PLYTHIAN, Directors. R. W. SCOTT, H. I. TODD.

CLAIMS PAID AT THIS AGENCY.

John Lane, \$5,000

Thomas F. Thornton, 5,000

Joseph H. Dwyer, 5,000

William G. Craig, 5,000

John C. Herndon, 5,000

John T. Pendleton, 1,500

\$26,500

MEDICAL EXAMINER, W. C. SNEED, M. D. H. WINGATE, Agent, July 1, 1860-ly.

Home Insurance Company, OF NEW YORK.

OFFICE, No. 4, WALL STREET, CASH CAPITAL, \$500,000 00

AMT OF ASSETS 1st Jan. 1858, \$34,212 34

AMT OF LIABILITIES, \$11,119 01

This Company continues to insure Buildings, Merchandise, Ships in port and their cargoes, Household Furniture and Personal Property generally, against Loss or Damage by Fire, on favorable terms.

Losses Equitably Adjusted and Promptly Paid.

Abstract of the SEMI-ANNUAL STATEMENT of the officers and condition of the HOME INSURANCE COMPANY, of the City of New York, on the 31st day of December, 1857.

ASSETS.

Cash, Balance in Bank, \$37,000 56

Bonds and Mortgages (being first lien on Real Estate, worth at least \$801,000), 460,600 00

Loans on stocks payable on demand, (market value of securities, \$253,667), 150,859 85

Bank Stocks (market value), 77,000 00

Real Estate, No. 4 Wall Street (the office of the company), 67,004 72

Interest due on 1st January, 1858, (of which \$12,625 93 has since been received), 14,375 93

Balance in hands of Agents and in course of transmission, Ag'ts, on 31st Dec., (of which \$7,867 87 has since been received), 24,684 75

Premiums due and uncollected on Policies issued at Office, 2,087 53

Total, \$834,213 34

LIABILITIES.

Outstanding losses on 31st December, 1857, estimated at, \$39,410 01

Due Stockholders on account of Seventh dividend, 1,700 00

\$41,110 01

New York, 22d January, 1858. CHAS. J. MARTIN, Pres't. A. F. WILMARTH, Vice Pres't. J. MILTON SMITH, Sec'y. H. WINGATE, Agent, Oct. 12, 1859.

THE Hartford Fire Insurance Company, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

Capital, \$500,000.

1. ITS CAPITAL IS AMPLE.

2. ITS RATES ARE REASONABLE.

3. IT PAYS ITS LOSSES PROMPTLY.

H. HUNTINGTON, President. T. C. ALBY, Secretary. J. M. MILLS, Agent at Frankfort. July 1, 1860-ly.

Vacant Lots for Sale.

I HAVE several beautiful vacant Building Lots for sale. Call on me at my residence in South Frankfort. THOS. A. THEOBALDS. July 23-w&twf.

CRANBERRIES

ONE barrel fresh Cranberries just received and for sale by [Oct 26] GRAY & TODD.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla

A compound remedy, in which we have labored to produce the most effective alternative that can be made. It is a concentrated extract of Para Sarsaparilla, so combined with other substances of still greater alternative power as to afford an efficient antidote for the diseases Sarsaparilla is reputed to cure. It is believed that such a remedy is wanted by those who suffer from Strumous complaints, and that one which will accomplish their cure must prove of immense service to this large class of our afflicted fellow-citizens. How completely this compound will do it has been proven by experiment on many of the worst cases to be found of the following complaints:—

SCROFULA AND SCROFULOUS COMPLAINTS, Eruptions and Eruptive Diseases, ULCERS, PIMPLES, BLOTCHES, TUMORS, SALT RHEUM, SCALD HEAD, SYPHILIS and SYPHILITIC AFFECTIONS, MALARIAL FEVER, DROPSY, NERVOUS RAGS OR TIC DOULOUREUX, DEBILITY, DYSPERPSIA AND INDIGESTION, ERYSIPELAS, ROSE OR ST. ANTHONY'S FIRE, and indeed the whole class of complaints arising from IMPURITY OF THE BLOOD.

This compound will be found a great promoter of health, when taken in the spring, to expel the foul humors which fester in the blood at that season of the year. By the timely expulsion of these many rankling disorders are nipped in the bud. Multitudes can, by the aid of this remedy, spare themselves from the endurance of foul eruptions and ulcerous sores, through which the system will strive to rid itself of corruptions, if not assisted to do this through the natural channels of the body by an alternative medicine. Cleanse out the vitiated blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in pimples, eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it is obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it whenever it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Even where no particular disorder is felt, people enjoy better health, and live longer, for cleansing the blood. Keep the blood healthy, and all is well; but with this purgative of life disordered, there can be no lasting health. Sooner or later something must go wrong, and the great machinery of life is disordered or overthrown.

Sarsaparilla has, and deserves much, the reputation of accomplishing these ends. But the world has been egregiously deceived by preparations of it, partly because the drug alone has not all the virtue that is claimed for it, but more because many preparations, pretending to be concentrated extracts of it, contain but a little of the virtue of Sarsaparilla, or any thing else.

During late years the public have been misled by large bottles, pretending to give a quart of Extract of Sarsaparilla for one dollar. Most of these have been frauds upon the sick, for they not only contain little, if any, Sarsaparilla, but often no curative properties whatever. Hence, bitter and painful disappointment has followed the use of the various extracts of Sarsaparilla which have been sold, until the name itself is justly despised, and has become synonymous with imposition and cheat. Still we call this compound Sarsaparilla, and intend to supply such a remedy as shall rescue the name from the load of obloquy which rests upon it. And we think we have ground for believing it has virtues which are irresistible by the ordinary run of the diseases it is intended to cure. In order to secure their complete eradication from the system, the remedy should be judiciously taken according to directions on the bottle.

PREPARED BY DR. J. C. AYER & CO., LOWELL, MASS.

Price, 25 cents per Bottle; Six Bottles for \$1.50.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

has won for itself such a reputation for the cure of every variety of Throat and Lung Complaint, that it is entirely unnecessary for us to recount the evidence of its virtues. As it has long been in constant use throughout this section, we need not do more than assure the people its quality is kept up to the best it ever has been, and that it may be relied on to do for their relief all that has ever been found to do.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

FOR THE CURE OF Costiveness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Ruptures, Hemorrhoids, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Tetters, Tumors and Salt Rheum, Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, as a Dinner Pill, and for Purifying the Blood.

They are sugar-coated, so that the most sensitive can take them pleasantly, and they are the best aperient in the world for all the purposes of a family physic.

Price 25 cents per Box; Five boxes for \$1.00.

Great numbers of Clergymen, Physicians, Statesmen, and eminent persons have lent their names to certify the unparalleled usefulness of these remedies, but our space here will not permit the insertion of them. The Agents below named furnish gratis our AMERICAN ALMANAC in which they are given; with also full descriptions of the above complaints, and the treatment that should be followed for their cure.

Do not be put off by unprincipled dealers with cheap imitations, but take the genuine. The sick want the best aid there is for them, and they should have it.

All our Remedies are For sale by J. M. MILLS and W. H. AVERILL, Agents at Frankfort, Ky., and by DRUGGISTS.

R. A. ROBINSON & CO., Louisville, Ky., April 23, 1860-ly. General Agents.

All Diseases Treated Entirely Free of Charge!!!

BY DR. S. HARDY & CO.

AT THEIR MEDICAL AND SURGICAL OFFICE,

No. 31, East Fourth street, corner of Sycamore, where he gives his entire attention to the practice of Physic and Surgery; had thirty years' experience in hospitals and private practice, and has devoted twenty years to curing certain

PRIVATE DISEASES, he will guarantee a cure in their most complicated and severe stages. Recent

A VERY FEW DAYS. YOUNG MEN injured in mind or body by a secret infatuation, should at once apply. He has cured many thousands such persons, and will restore you to health, happiness, friends and society.

Women having derangements peculiar to their sex, are invited to call on him. He has been successful in curing many such cases.

Skin Diseases carefully treated. Be particular as to the name and number. 31 East Fourth street, Cincinnati Ohio.

Persons living at a distance can receive medicines, by writing a history of their case and sending two stamps. Address, DR. S. HARDY & CO., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Jan. 27, 1860-w&twf.

W. A. GAINES,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER, AND DEALER IN

Hardware, China, Glass, and Queensware, Wood and Willow Ware, Cigars and Tobacco.

ALSO, AGENT FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

SUCH as Reapers and Mowers, Horse Powers, and Threshers, Cider Mills, &c., &c.

I am also the exclusive Agent in this county for the CLIMAX GRAIN FAN, which is a new patent just out, and greatly superior in point of workmanship and in every other particular to any other fan in use.

July 9, 1860-w&twf.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE AMALGAMATION OF LANGUAGES.—There is a growing tendency in this age to appropriate the most expressive words of other languages, and after a while to incorporate them into our own; thus the word Cephalic, which is from the Greek, signifying "for the head," is now becoming popularized in connection with Mr. Spalding's great Headache remedy, but it will soon be used in a more general way, and the word Cephalic will become as common as Electropne and many others, whose distinction as foreign words has been worn away by common usage, until they seem "native and to the manner born."

Hardly Realized.

Hi! ad "terrible" headache this afternoon, hand I stepped into the apothecaries hand says hi to the man. "Can you please me of an 'e'adache?" "Does it ache?" says "e." "Exceedingly," says hi, hand upon that "e" gave me a Cephalic Pill, hand "pon me 'e'adache cured me quick that I hardly realized I 'ad 'ad an 'e'adache."

Headache is the favorite sign by which nature makes known a deviation whatever from natural state of the brain, and viewed in this light it may be looked on as a safeguard, intended to give notice of disease which might otherwise escape attention till too late to be remedied; and its indications should never be neglected. Headaches may be classified under two names, viz: Symptomatic and Idiopathic. Symptomatic Headache is exceedingly common, and is the precursor of a great variety of diseases, among which are Apoplexy, Gout, Rheumatism, and all febrile diseases. In its nervous form it is sympathetic of disease of the stomach constituting bilious headache, of hepatic disease constituting bilious headache, of worms, constipation and other disorders of the bowels, as well as renal and uterine affections. Diseases of the heart are very frequently attended with Headache. Anemia and plethora are also affections, which frequently occasion headache. Idiopathic Headache is also very common, being usually distinguished by the name of nervous headache, sometimes coming on suddenly in a state of apparently sound health and prostrating at once the mental and physical energies, and in other instances it comes on slowly, heralded by depression of spirits or acerbity of temper. In most instances the pain is in the front of the head, over one or both eyes, and sometimes provoking vomiting; under this class may also be named Neuralgia.

For the treatment of either class of Headache the Cephalic Pills have been found a safe and sure remedy, relieving the most acute pains in a few minutes, and by its subtle power eradicating the diseases of which headache is the unerring index.

BRIDGET.—Missus wants you to send her a box of Cephalic Pills, no, a bottle of Prepared Pills, but I'm thinking that's not just it neither; but perhaps I'll be after knowing what it is. Ye see she's high dead and gone with the Sick Headache, and wants some more of that same that relieved her before.

Druggist.—You must mean Spalding's Cephalic Pills.

Bridget.—Och! sure now and ye've said it; here's the quarter, and give me the Pills, and don't be all day about it, either.

Constipation or Costiveness.

No one of the "many ills flesh is heir to" is so prevalent, so little understood, and so much neglected as Costiveness. Often originating in carelessness, or sedentary habits, it is regarded as a slight disorder of too little consequence to excite anxiety, while in reality it is the precursor and companion of many of the most fatal and dangerous diseases, and unless early eradicated it will bring the sufferer to an untimely grave. Among the lighter evils of which costiveness is the usual attendant are Headache, Colic, Rheumatism, Piles, Breach, Piles and others of like nature, while a long train of frightful diseases such as Malignant Fevers, Abscesses, Dysentery, Diarrhoea, Apoplexy, Epilepsy, Paralysis, Hysteria, Hypochondriasis, Melancholia, first originate in their presence in the system by this alarming symptom. Not unfrequently the disease named originate in Constipation, but take on an independent existence unless the cause is eradicated in an early stage. From all these considerations it follows that the disorder should receive immediate attention whenever it occurs, and no person should neglect to get a box of Cephalic Pills on the first appearance of the complaint, as their timely use will expel the insidious approaches of disease and destroy this dangerous foe to human life.

A Real Blessing.

Physician.—Well, Mrs. Jones, how is that headache?

Mrs. Jones.—Gone! Doctor, all gone! the pill you sent cured me in just twenty minutes, and I wish you would send more so that I can have them handy.

Physician.—You can get them at any Druggist. Call for Cephalic Pills, I find they never fail, and I recommend them in all cases of Headache.

Mrs. Jones.—I shall send for a box directly, and shall tell all my suffering friends, for they are a real blessing.

Cephalic Pills CURE Sick Headache CURE Nervous Headache CURE All kinds of Headache.

By the use of these Pills the periodic attacks of Nervous or Sick Headache may be prevented; and if taken at the commencement of an attack, immediate relief from pain and sickness will be obtained.

They seldom fail in removing the Nausea and Headache to which females are so subject. They act gently upon the bowels—removing Costiveness.

For Literary Men, Students, Delicate Females, and all persons of sedentary habits, they are valuable as a Laxative, improving the appetite, giving tone and vigor to the digestive organs, and restoring the natural elasticity and strength of the whole system.

THE CEPHALIC PILLS are the result of long investigation and carefully conducted experiments, having been in use many years, during which time they have prevented and relieved a vast amount of pain and suffering from Headache, whether originating in the nervous system or from a deranged state of the stomach.

They are entirely vegetable in their composition, and may be taken at all times with perfect safety without making any change of diet, and the absence of any disagreeable taste renders it easy to administer them to children.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

The genuine have five signatures of Henry C. Spalding on each Box.

Sold by Druggists and other Dealers in Medicines.

A Box will be sent by mail prepaid on receipt of the PRICE, 25 CENTS.

All orders should be addressed to HENRY C. SPALDING, 48 CECIL STREET, New York.

nov12 w&twf.

Proclamation by the Governor. \$250 REWARD.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY, Executive Department. WHEREAS, It is represented to me that JAS. WILSON, under an indictment in the Henderson Circuit Court for murder, did, on the night of the 29th of November last escape from the jail of said county, and is now going at large;